











readme.md for @push.rocks/smartarchive

A powerful, streaming-first archive manipulation library with a fluent builder API. Works seamlessly in **Node.js**, **Deno**, and **browsers**.

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Features

-  **Multi-format support** - Handle `.zip`, `.tar`, `.tar.gz`, `.tgz`, `.gz`, and `.bz2` archives
-  **Streaming-first architecture** - Process large archives without memory constraints
-  **Fluent builder API** - Chain methods for readable, expressive code
-  **Smart detection** - Automatically identifies archive types via magic bytes
-  **High performance** - Built on `modern-tar` and `fflate` for speed
-  **Flexible I/O** - Work with files, URLs, streams, and buffers seamlessly
-  **Modern TypeScript** - Full type safety and excellent IDE support
-  **Dual-mode operation** - Extract existing archives OR create new ones
-  **Cross-runtime** - Works in Node.js, Deno, and browsers
-  **Browser-ready** - Dedicated browser bundle with zero Node.js dependencies

Installation

```
# Using pnpm (recommended)
pnpm add @push.rocks/smartarchive
```

```
# Using npm
npm install @push.rocks/smartarchive

# Using yarn
yarn add @push.rocks/smartarchive
```

Quick Start

Extract an archive from URL

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

// Extract a .tar.gz archive from a URL directly to the filesystem
await SmartArchive.create()
  .url('https://registry.npmjs.org/some-package/-/some-package-1.0.0.tgz')
  .extract('./extracted');
```

Create an archive from entries

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

// Create a tar.gz archive with files
await SmartArchive.create()
  .format('tar.gz')
  .compression(6)
  .entry('config.json', JSON.stringify({ name: 'myapp' }))
  .entry('readme.txt', 'Hello World!')
  .toFile('./backup.tar.gz');
```

Extract with filtering and path manipulation

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

// Extract only JSON files, stripping the first path component
await SmartArchive.create()
  .url('https://registry.npmjs.org/lodash/-/lodash-4.17.21.tgz')
  .stripComponents(1)           // Remove 'package/' prefix
  .include(/\.json$/)          // Only extract JSON files
  .extract('./node_modules/lodash');
```

Browser Usage

smartarchive provides a dedicated browser-compatible bundle with no Node.js dependencies:

```
// Import from the /web subpath for browser environments
import { TarTools, ZipTools, GzipTools, Bzip2Tools } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive/web';

// Create a TAR archive in the browser
const tarTools = new TarTools();
const tarBuffer = await tarTools.packFiles([
  { archivePath: 'hello.txt', content: 'Hello from the browser!' },
  { archivePath: 'data.json', content: JSON.stringify({ browser: true }) }
]);

// Create a TAR.GZ archive
const tgzBuffer = await tarTools.packFilesToTarGz([
  { archivePath: 'file.txt', content: 'Compressed!' }
], 6);

// Extract a TAR archive
const entries = await tarTools.extractTar(tarBuffer);
for (const entry of entries) {
  console.log(`${entry.path}: ${entry.content.length} bytes`);
}

// Work with ZIP files
const zipTools = new ZipTools();
const zipBuffer = await zipTools.createZip([
  { archivePath: 'doc.txt', content: 'Document content' }
]);
```

```
], 6);

const zipEntries = await zipTools.extractZip(zipBuffer);

// GZIP compression
const gzipTools = new GzipTools();
const compressed = gzipTools.compressSync(new TextEncoder().encode('Hello World'), 6);
const decompressed = gzipTools.decompressSync(compressed);
```

Browser Bundle Exports

The `/web` subpath exports these browser-compatible tools:

Export	Description
<code>TarTools</code>	Create and extract TAR and TAR.GZ archives
<code>ZipTools</code>	Create and extract ZIP archives
<code>GzipTools</code>	GZIP compression and decompression
<code>Bzip2Tools</code>	BZIP2 decompression (extraction only)

📌 **Note:** The browser bundle does **not** include `SmartArchive` (which requires filesystem access). Use the individual tool classes for browser applications.

Core Concepts 📖

Fluent Builder Pattern

`SmartArchive` uses a fluent builder pattern where you chain methods to configure the operation:

```
SmartArchive.create() // Start a new builder
  .source(...)       // Configure source (extraction mode)
  .options(...)      // Set options
  .terminal()        // Execute the operation
```

Two Operating Modes

Extraction Mode - Load an existing archive and extract/analyze it:

```
SmartArchive.create()
  .url('...') // or .file(), .stream(), .buffer()
  .extract('./out') // or .toSmartFiles(), .list(), etc.
```

Creation Mode - Build a new archive from entries:

```
SmartArchive.create()
  .format('tar.gz') // Set output format
  .entry(...) // Add files
  .toFile('./out.tar.gz') // or .toBuffer(), .toStream()
```

⚠ **Note:** You cannot mix extraction and creation methods in the same chain.

API Reference

Source Methods (Extraction Mode)

Method	Description
<code>.url(url)</code>	Load archive from a URL
<code>.file(path)</code>	Load archive from local filesystem
<code>.stream(readable)</code>	Load archive from any Node.js readable stream
<code>.buffer(buffer)</code>	Load archive from an in-memory Buffer

Creation Methods (Creation Mode)

Method	Description
<code>.format(fmt)</code>	Set output format: <code>'tar'</code> , <code>'tar.gz'</code> , <code>'tgz'</code> , <code>'zip'</code> , <code>'gz'</code>
<code>.compression(level)</code>	Set compression level (0-9, default: 6)

Method	Description
<code>.entry(path, content)</code>	Add a file entry (string or Buffer content)
<code>.entries(array)</code>	Add multiple entries at once
<code>.directory(path, archiveBase?)</code>	Add entire directory contents
<code>.addSmartFile(file, path?)</code>	Add a SmartFile instance
<code>.addStreamFile(file, path?)</code>	Add a StreamFile instance

Filter Methods (Both Modes)

Method	Description
<code>.filter(predicate)</code>	Filter entries with custom function
<code>.include(pattern)</code>	Only include entries matching regex/string pattern
<code>.exclude(pattern)</code>	Exclude entries matching regex/string pattern

Extraction Options

Method	Description
<code>.stripComponents(n)</code>	Strip N leading path components
<code>.overwrite(bool)</code>	Overwrite existing files (default: false)
<code>.fileName(name)</code>	Set output filename for single-file archives (gz, bz2)

Terminal Methods (Extraction)

Method	Returns	Description
<code>.extract(targetDir)</code>	<code>Promise<void></code>	Extract to filesystem directory
<code>.toStreamFiles()</code>	<code>Promise<StreamIntake<StreamFile>></code>	Get stream of StreamFile objects
<code>.toSmartFiles()</code>	<code>Promise<SmartFile[]></code>	Get in-memory SmartFile array
<code>.extractFile(path)</code>	<code>Promise<SmartFile null></code>	Extract single file by path
<code>.list()</code>	<code>Promise<IArchiveEntryInfo[]></code>	List all entries
<code>.analyze()</code>	<code>Promise<IArchiveInfo></code>	Get archive metadata
<code>.hasFile(path)</code>	<code>Promise<boolean></code>	Check if file exists

Terminal Methods (Creation)

Method	Returns	Description
<code>.build()</code>	<code>Promise<SmartArchive></code>	Build the archive (implicit in other terminals)
<code>.toBuffer()</code>	<code>Promise<Buffer></code>	Get archive as Buffer
<code>.ToFile(path)</code>	<code>Promise<void></code>	Write archive to disk
<code>.toStream()</code>	<code>Promise<Readable></code>	Get raw archive stream

Usage Examples

Download and extract npm packages

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

const pkg = await SmartArchive.create()
  .url('https://registry.npmjs.org/lodash/-/lodash-4.17.21.tgz');

// Quick inspection of package.json
const pkgJson = await pkg.extractFile('package/package.json');
if (pkgJson) {
  const metadata = JSON.parse(pkgJson.contents.toString());
  console.log(`Package: ${metadata.name}@${metadata.version}`);
}

// Full extraction with path normalization
await SmartArchive.create()
  .url('https://registry.npmjs.org/lodash/-/lodash-4.17.21.tgz')
  .stripComponents(1)
  .extract('./node_modules/lodash');
```

Create ZIP archive

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

await SmartArchive.create()
  .format('zip')
  .compression(9)
  .entry('report.txt', 'Monthly sales report...')
  .entry('data/figures.json', JSON.stringify({ revenue: 10000 }))
  .entry('images/logo.png', pngBuffer)
  .toFile('./report-bundle.zip');
```

Create TAR.GZ from directory

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

await SmartArchive.create()
  .format('tar.gz')
  .compression(9)
  .directory('./src', 'source') // Archive ./src as 'source/' in archive
  .toFile('./project-backup.tar.gz');
```

Stream-based extraction

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

const fileStream = await SmartArchive.create()
  .file('./large-archive.tar.gz')
  .toStreamFiles();

fileStream.on('data', async (streamFile) => {
  console.log(`Processing: ${streamFile.relativeFilePath}`);

  if (streamFile.relativeFilePath.endsWith('.json')) {
    const content = await streamFile.getContentAsBuffer();
    const data = JSON.parse(content.toString());
    // Process JSON data...
  }
});
```

```
fileStream.on('end', () => {
  console.log('Extraction complete');
});
```

Filter specific file types

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

// Extract only TypeScript files
const tsFiles = await SmartArchive.create()
  .url('https://example.com/project.tar.gz')
  .include(/\.ts$/)
  .exclude(/node_modules/)
  .toSmartFiles();

for (const file of tsFiles) {
  console.log(`${file.relative}: ${file.contents.length} bytes`);
}
```

Analyze archive without extraction

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

const archive = SmartArchive.create()
  .file('./unknown-archive.tar.gz');

// Get format info
const info = await archive.analyze();
console.log(`Format: ${info.format}`);
console.log(`Compressed: ${info.isCompressed}`);

// List contents
const entries = await archive.list();
for (const entry of entries) {
  console.log(`${entry.path} (${entry.isDirectory ? 'dir' : 'file'})`);
}
```

```
// Check for specific file
if (await archive.hasFile('package.json')) {
  const pkgFile = await archive.extractFile('package.json');
  console.log(pkgFile?.contents.toString());
}
```

Working with GZIP files

```
import { SmartArchive, GzipTools } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

// Decompress a .gz file
await SmartArchive.create()
  .file('./data.json.gz')
  .fileName('data.json') // Specify output name (gzip doesn't store filename)
  .extract('./decompressed');

// Use GzipTools directly for compression/decompression
const gzipTools = new GzipTools();

// Compress a buffer (sync and async available)
const input = new TextEncoder().encode('Hello World');
const compressed = gzipTools.compressSync(input, 9);
const decompressed = gzipTools.decompressSync(compressed);

// Async versions (internally use sync for cross-runtime compatibility)
const compressedAsync = await gzipTools.compress(input, 6);
const decompressedAsync = await gzipTools.decompress(compressedAsync);
```

Working with TAR archives directly

```
import { TarTools } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

const tarTools = new TarTools();

// Create a TAR archive from entries (buffer-based, good for small files)
const tarBuffer = await tarTools.packFiles([
```

```

    { archivePath: 'hello.txt', content: 'Hello, World!' },
    { archivePath: 'data.json', content: JSON.stringify({ foo: 'bar' }) }
  ]);

// Create a TAR.GZ archive
const tgzBuffer = await tarTools.packFilesToTarGz([
  { archivePath: 'file.txt', content: 'Compressed content' }
], 6);

// Extract a TAR archive
const entries = await tarTools.extractTar(tarBuffer);
for (const entry of entries) {
  console.log(`${entry.path}: ${entry.isDirectory ? 'dir' : 'file'}`);
}

// Extract a TAR.GZ archive
const tgzEntries = await tarTools.extractTarGz(tgzBuffer);

// Node.js only: Pack a directory (buffer-based)
const dirBuffer = await tarTools.packDirectory('./src');
const dirTgzBuffer = await tarTools.packDirectoryToTarGz('./src', 9);

```

Streaming TAR for Large Files (Node.js only)

For large files that don't fit in memory, use the streaming APIs:

```

import { TarTools } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';
import * as fs from 'fs';

const tarTools = new TarTools();

// ===== STREAMING PACK =====
// Create a TAR pack stream - files are processed one at a time
const pack = tarTools.getPackStream();

// Add files with streaming content (requires size for streams)
await tarTools.addFileToPack(pack, {

```

```
    fileName: 'small.txt',
    content: 'Hello World' // Strings and buffers auto-detect size
  });

await tarTools.addFileToPack(pack, {
  fileName: 'large-video.mp4',
  content: fs.createReadStream('./video.mp4'),
  size: fs.statSync('./video.mp4').size // Size required for streams
});

pack.finalize();
pack.pipe(fs.createWriteStream('output.tar'));

// ===== STREAMING DIRECTORY PACK =====
// Pack entire directory with true streaming (no buffering)
const tarStream = await tarTools.getDirectoryPackStream('./large-folder');
tarStream.pipe(fs.createWriteStream('backup.tar'));

// With GZIP compression
const tgzStream = await tarTools.getDirectoryPackStreamGz('./large-folder', 6);
tgzStream.pipe(fs.createWriteStream('backup.tar.gz'));

// ===== STREAMING EXTRACT =====
// Extract large archives without loading into memory
const extract = tarTools.getExtractStream();

extract.on('entry', (header, stream, next) => {
  console.log(`Extracting: ${header.name} (${header.size} bytes)`);

  const writeStream = fs.createWriteStream(`./out/${header.name}`);
  stream.pipe(writeStream);
  writeStream.on('finish', next);
});

extract.on('finish', () => console.log('Extraction complete'));

fs.createReadStream('large-archive.tar').pipe(extract);

// Or use the convenient directory extraction
```

```
await tarTools.extractToDirectory(  
  fs.createReadStream('archive.tar'),  
  './output-folder'  
);
```

Working with ZIP archives directly

```
import { ZipTools } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';  
  
const zipTools = new ZipTools();  
  
// Create a ZIP archive from entries  
const zipBuffer = await zipTools.createZip([  
  { archivePath: 'readme.txt', content: 'Hello!' },  
  { archivePath: 'data.bin', content: new Uint8Array([0x00, 0x01, 0x02]) }  
], 6);  
  
// Extract a ZIP buffer  
const entries = await zipTools.extractZip(zipBuffer);  
for (const entry of entries) {  
  console.log(`${entry.path}: ${entry.content.length} bytes`);  
}
```

In-memory round-trip

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';  
  
// Create archive in memory  
const archive = await SmartArchive.create()  
  .format('tar.gz')  
  .entry('config.json', JSON.stringify({ version: '1.0.0' })))  
  .build();  
  
const buffer = await archive.toBuffer();  
  
// Extract from buffer  
const files = await SmartArchive.create()
```

```
.buffer(buffer)
.toSmartFiles();

for (const file of files) {
  console.log(`${file.relative}: ${file.contents.toString()}`);
}
```

Real-World Use Cases

CI/CD: Download & Extract Build Artifacts

```
const artifacts = await SmartArchive.create()
  .url(`${CI_SERVER}/artifacts/build-${BUILD_ID}.zip`)
  .stripComponents(1)
  .extract('./dist');
```

Backup System

```
// Create backup
await SmartArchive.create()
  .format('tar.gz')
  .compression(9)
  .directory('./data')
  .toFile(`./backups/backup-${Date.now()}.tar.gz`);

// Restore backup
await SmartArchive.create()
  .file('./backups/backup-latest.tar.gz')
  .extract('/restore/location');
```

Bundle files for HTTP download

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartaarchive';
```

```
// Express/Fastify handler
app.get('/download-bundle', async (req, res) => {
  const buffer = await SmartArchive.create()
    .format('zip')
    .entry('report.pdf', pdfBuffer)
    .entry('data.xlsx', excelBuffer)
    .entry('images/chart.png', chartBuffer)
    .toBuffer();

  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/zip');
  res.setHeader('Content-Disposition', 'attachment; filename=report-bundle.zip');
  res.send(buffer);
});
```

Data Pipeline: Process Compressed Datasets

```
const fileStream = await SmartArchive.create()
  .url('https://data.source/dataset.tar.gz')
  .toStreamFiles();

fileStream.on('data', async (file) => {
  if (file.relativeFilePath.endsWith('.csv')) {
    const content = await file.getContentAsBuffer();
    // Stream CSV processing...
  }
});
```

Supported Formats

Format	Extension(s)	Extract	Create	Browser
TAR	<code>.tar</code>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TAR.GZ / TGZ	<code>.tar.gz</code> , <code>.tgz</code>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ZIP	<code>.zip</code>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Format	Extension(s)	Extract	Create	Browser
GZIP	.gz	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
BZIP2	.bz2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Type Definitions

```
// Supported archive formats
type TArchiveFormat = 'tar' | 'tar.gz' | 'tgz' | 'zip' | 'gz' | 'bz2';

// Compression level (0 = none, 9 = maximum)
type TCompressionLevel = 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9;

// Entry for creating archives
interface IArchiveEntry {
  archivePath: string;
  content: string | Buffer | Uint8Array | SmartFile | StreamFile;
  size?: number;
  mode?: number;
  mtime?: Date;
}

// Information about an archive entry
interface IArchiveEntryInfo {
  path: string;
  size: number;
  isDirectory: boolean;
  isFile: boolean;
  mtime?: Date;
  mode?: number;
}

// Archive analysis result
interface IArchiveInfo {
  format: TArchiveFormat | null;
  isCompressed: boolean;
  isArchive: boolean;
  entries?: IArchiveEntryInfo[];
```

```
}
```

Performance Tips

1. **Use streaming for large files** - `.toStreamFiles()` processes entries one at a time without loading the entire archive
2. **Choose appropriate compression** - Use 1-3 for speed, 6 (default) for balance, 9 for maximum compression
3. **Filter early** - Use `.include()` / `.exclude()` to skip unwanted entries before processing
4. **Use Uint8Array in browsers** - The browser bundle works with `Uint8Array` for optimal performance

Error Handling

```
import { SmartArchive } from '@push.rocks/smartarchive';

try {
  await SmartArchive.create()
    .url('https://example.com/file.zip')
    .extract('./output');
} catch (error) {
  if (error.message.includes('No source configured')) {
    console.error('Forgot to specify source');
  } else if (error.message.includes('No format specified')) {
    console.error('Forgot to set format for creation');
  } else if (error.message.includes('extraction mode')) {
    console.error('Cannot mix extraction and creation methods');
  } else {
    console.error('Archive operation failed:', error.message);
  }
}
```

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